



# DIXCART PORTUGAL



# **TTN USA Conference**

Portuguese Non Habitual Residents and the Golden Visa Miami, 04<sup>th</sup> May 2018





Non-Habitual Residents?

Golden Visa

# NON HABITUAL RESIDENTS

#### NON HABITUAL RESIDENTS NHR

- INTRODUCED IN 2009 AND ENHANCED IN 2011
- ATTRACT HIGHLY QUALIFIED NON-RESIDENT PROFESSIONALS AND HNWI
- SIMILAR TO TAX HOLIDAY
- APPLICABLE FOR 10 YEARS
- IF NOT TAX RESIDENT IN PORTUGAL IN THE PRECEDING 5 YEARS
- THE INDIVIDUAL BECOMES TAX RESIDENT IN PORTUGAL



### **NHR** TAX RESIDENCE RELEVANT CRITERIA

STAYING IN PORTUGAL FOR MORE THAN 183 DAYS,
CONSECUTIVE OR OTHERWISE, IN ANY 12-MONTH PERIOD
STARTING OR ENDING IN THE CALENDAR YEAR CONCERNED

OR

POSSESSING A HOME UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH IMPLY
THE INTENTION TO KEEP AND OCCUPY IT AS PERMANENT
RESIDENCE, ON ANY DAY DURING THE PERIOD MENTIONED
ABOVE



#### NHR ADVANTAGES



TAX EXEMPTION FOR FOREIGN SOURCED INCOME IF CERTAIN CONDITIONS ARE MET



REDUCED INCOME TAX RATE OF 20% FOR CERTAIN CATEGORIES OF DOMESTIC INCOME



#### NHR INCOME SOURCED IN PORTUGAL



20% on employment and self-employment income, when derived from high value added activities performed in Portugal



28% special autonomous rate or withholding flat tax rate on interest, dividends and/or capital gains



Other income liable to tax according to the rules applicable to ordinary tax residents (progressive rates method)



#### NHR INCOME SOURCED ABROAD

#### **EMPLOYMENT** EXEMPT IF

It is **effectively taxed** in the source state, in accordance with the DTT between Portugal and such state

#### OR

In the absence of such agreement, if it is **taxed** in the source state and may not be deemed earned in Portugal in accordance with the rules set out in the Personal Income Tax (PIT) Code

#### **SELF EMPLOYMENT EXEMPT IF**

**Potentially taxed** in the source state, in accordance with the DTT between Portugal and such state

#### OR

In the absence of such agreement, if potentially taxed in the source state in accordance with the OECD model tax convention on income and on capital, and is not deemed to be earned in Portugal, and source state is not a tax haven



#### NHR INCOME SOURCED ABROAD

#### **PENSIONS** EXEMPT IF

**Potentially taxed** in the source state in accordance with a DTT between Portugal and such state.

#### OR

Pursuant to the rules in the PIT code, they are not deemed to be earned in Portugal.

#### **PASSIVE INCOME EXEMPT IF**

**Potentially taxed** in the source state, in accordance with the DTT between Portugal and such state

#### OR

In the absence of such agreement, if potentially taxed in the source state in accordance with the OECD model tax convention on income and on capital, and is not deemed to be earned in Portugal, and source state is not a tax haven



#### **NHR** HIGH VALUE ADDED ACTIVITIES

**Doctors** 

**Architects** 

**Engineers** 

Senior managers

Tax consultants

**University** professors

**Computer Programmers** 

Activities related with IT

Scientific research and development

Theatre, ballet, cinema, radio and television artists



#### **NHR** OTHER TAX ASPECTS

- NO WEALTH TAX
- CAN BE COMBINED WITH THE PORTUGUESE GOLDEN VISA
- GIFTS AND INHERITANCES ARE EXEMPT FROM STAMP DUTY BETWEEN ASCENDANTS, DESCENDANTS AND SPOUSES
- EU NATIONALS DO NOT REQUIRE ANY SPECIAL AUTHORIZATION FOR RESIDENCE, JUST A REGISTRATION AT THE MUNICIPALITY



#### DOUBLE TAXATION AGREEMENTS





#### PROTECTION OF INVESTMENTS AGREEMENTS





# GOLDEN VISA

### **GOLDEN VISA FOR WHOM?**



# **GOLDEN VISA ADVANTAGES**

POSSIBILITY OF
APPLYING FOR
PORTUGUESE
CITIZENSHIP, BY
NATURALIZATION

LIVING AND WORKING IN PORTUGAL VISA EXEMPTION
FOR TRAVELLING
WITHIN THE
SCHENGEN AREA

RESIDENCE VISA
WAIVER FOR
ENTERING
PORTUGAL

FAMILY REUNIFICATION

POSSIBILITY OF APPLYING FOR PERMANENT RESIDENCE



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# GOLDEN RESIDENCE PERMIT PROGRAMME(ARI) I data from the 08th of October 2012 to the 28th february 2018



5876

Residence permits for pursuing investment activities (ARI)

9861
Residence permits to family members (family reunification)

2013 - 576 2014 - 2395 2015 - 1322 2016 - 2344 2017 - 2678 2018 - 546 Total investment

3.601.816.556,15€

337.062.493,99€ by capital transfer

3.264.754.062,16€ by purchasing a real estate property

#### Main Nationalities

China – 3709 Brazil – 507 South Africa – 234 Russia - 206 Turkey – 158

5553 ARI by acquiring real estate (5439 by article 65-A (1) (c) and 114 by article 65-A (1) (d)) Order 15-A/2015 of September

314 ARI by transferring capital

**9** ARI by creating, at least, 10 job positions





MINISTÉRIO DOS NEGÓCIOS ESTRANGEIROS DIRECÇÃO GERAL DOS ASSUNTOS CONSULARES E DAS COMUNIDADES

Ministry of Foreign Affairs





DIXCAR

#### REAL ESTATE

PURCHASE OF **PROPERTY** WITH A VALUE EQUAL TO OR ABOVE **€500,000** 

PURCHASE OF **PROPERTY**, WITH CONSTRUCTION DATING BACK FOR OVER 30 YEARS OR LOCATED IN DESIGNATED URBAN RENEWAL AREAS, INCLUDING THE COSTS OF THE RENOVATION THEREOF, FOR A TOTAL VALUE EQUAL TO OR ABOVE €350.000

This type of investment can be carried out, personally or through a Portuguese company



#### **CAPITAL TRANSFER**

€ 250,000

Investment in artistic production or supporting the arts, for renovation or maintenance of the national cultural heritage, through the local and central authorities

€ 350,000

Investment in research activities conducted by public or private scientific research institutions that are part of the national scientific or technological system

€ 1,000,000

in a Portuguese
company OR to
purchase shares in
the Portuguese Stock
Market OR to be
deposited into a bank
account in Portugal

This type of investment can be carried out, personally or through a Portuguese company



#### JOB CREATION

Investment of €350,000, in the incorporation of a new Portuguese company combined with the creation of 5 permanent jobs OR, share capital investment in an existing company, with the creation or maintenance of a minimum of 5 permanent jobs (for a minimum period of 3 years), respectively.

CREATION OF A MINIMUM OF **10 JOBS** 

This type of investment can be carried out, personally or through a Portuguese company



#### VENTURE CAPITAL FUNDS

€350,000, Acquisition of Units of investment funds or in venture capital funds aimed at capitalizing companies, whose maturity at the time of investment is of five years at least and, at least 60% of the investment is realized in commercial companies with head office in national territory

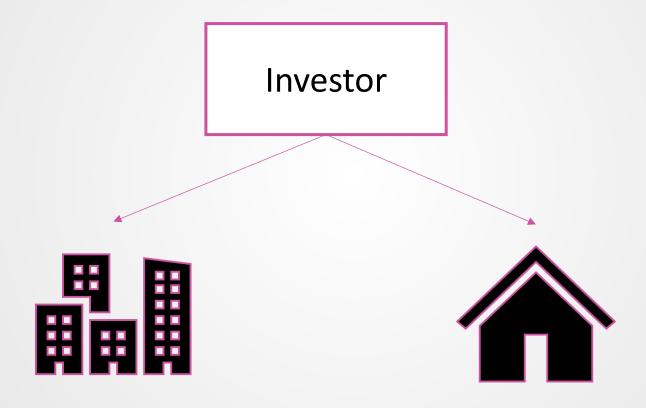


## **VENTURE CAPITAL FUNDS**



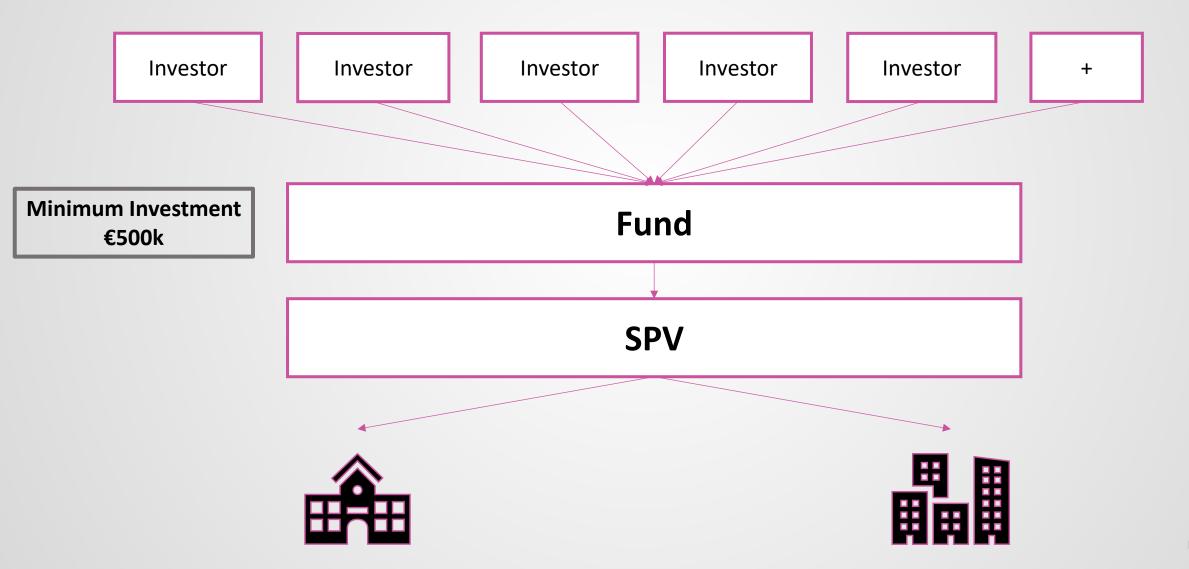


# **GV** €500k Investment in a Portuguese property





# **GV** Portuguese Venture Capital Fund





# **GV** Portuguese Venture Capital Fund

ALSO CALLED "PRIVATE EQUITY FUNDS, ARE AUTONOMOUS ASSETS, CHARACTERIZED BY THE NON-EXISTENCE OF A LEGAL FORM

USED TO FUND COMPANY'S FINANCIAL NEEDS

THE MANAGING COMPANY WILL ASSUME ITS TAX REPRESENTATION



# **GV** Portuguese Venture Capital Fund - Taxation



#### WITHHOLDING TAX:

- If tax residents in Portugal 10%
- If tax residents outside of Portugal 0%



#### CORPORATE INCOME TAX

Exempt when established and operating under national legislation



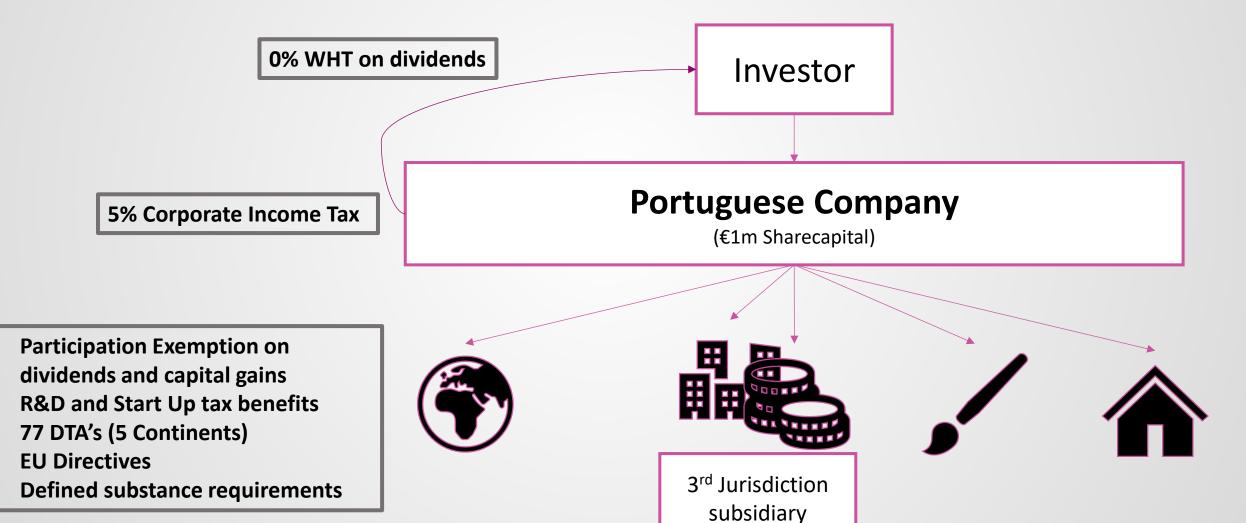
#### CAPITAL GAINS

 Capital gains derived from the sale of participation units are taxed at a 10% rate



# GV €1m Investment in a Portuguese (Madeira) company





# GOLDEN VISA DURATION OF THE RESIDENCE PERMIT



7 DAYS IN THE FIRST YEAR



14 DAYS IN THE SUBSEQUENT PERIOD OF TWO YEARS (5 IN YEARS TOTAL) – i.e. average 7 days per year



#### **GOLDEN VISA** DURATION OF THE RESIDENCE PERMIT



THE INVESTMENT MUST BE KEPT FOR THE PERIOD OF **5 YEARS** 

AFTER THE **6TH YEAR** THE INVESTOR CAN APPLY FOR CITIZENSHIP AND IF GRANTED OBTAIN A **PORTUGUESE / E.U. PASSPORT** 







# THANK YOU

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